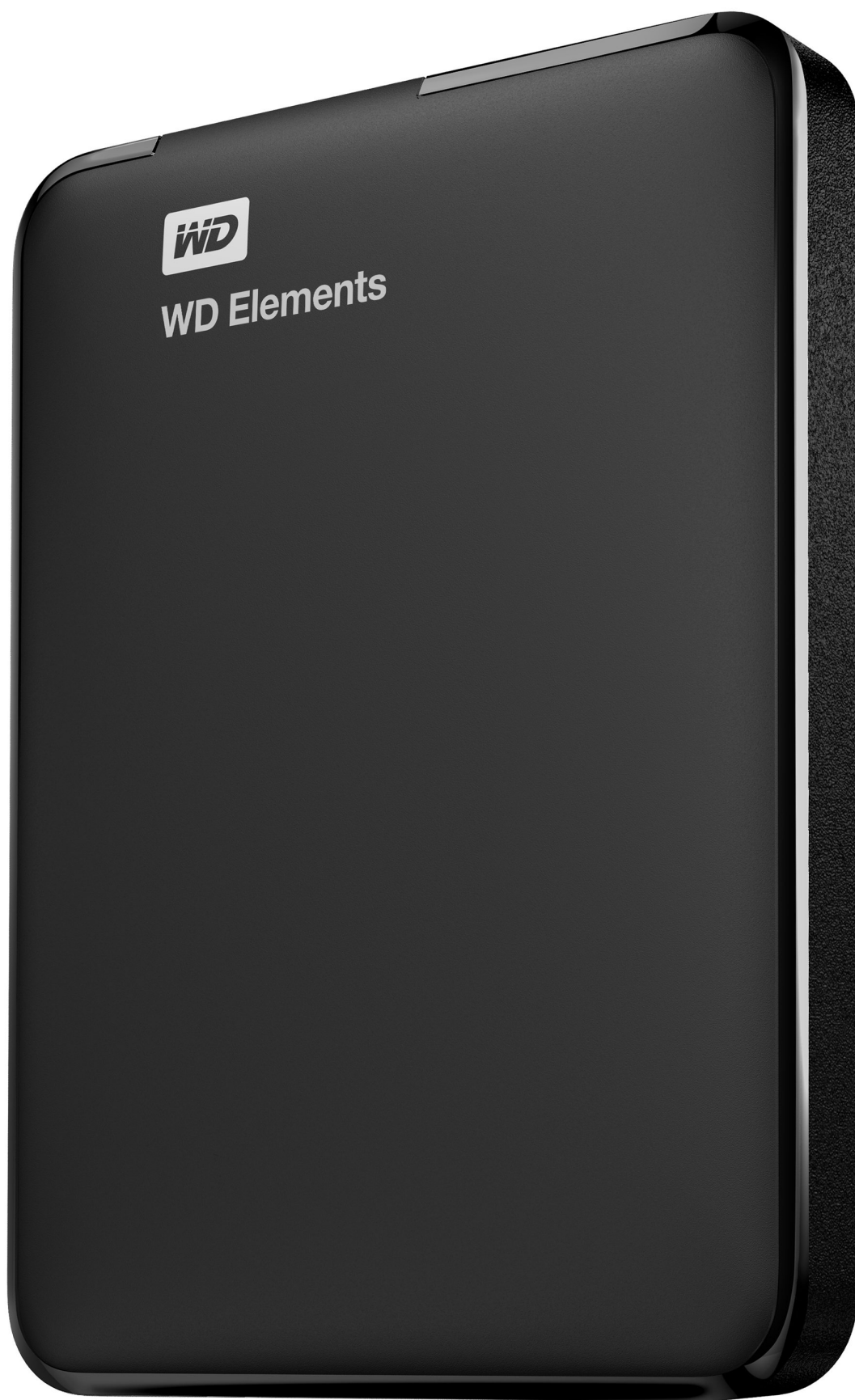


NEW!

OFERTA



EAN: 718037855448

€